CONTENTS

PART 1 JANUARY 2004

Mycological Research News
Electronic submission and tracking – In this issue – Endocytosis in filamentos fungal hyphae – Cell wall associated enzymes – 33 threatened fungi in Europe – A model for presenting systematic data on the Internet 1

Presidential Address
New angles in mycology: studies in directional growth and directional motility
N. A. R. Gow 5

Review
Fungal secondary metabolites as inhibitors of infection-related morphogenesis in phytopathogenic fungi
E. Thines, H. Anke & R. W. S. Weber 14

Papers
A natural classification of *Lasiosphaeria* based on nuclear LSU rDNA sequences
A. N. Miller & S. M. Huhndorf 26

Fusarium species and Fusarium wilt pathogens associated with native *Gossypium* populations in Australia
B. Wang, C. L. Brubaker & J. J. Burdon 35

Characterization of *Guignardia mangiferae* isolated from tropical plants based on morphology, ISSR-PCR amplifications and ITS1-5,8S-ITS2
K. F. Rodrigues, T. N. Sieber, C. R. Grünig & O. Holdenrieder 45

Diversity and molecular relationships of endophytic *Colletotrichum* isolates from the Iwokrama Forest Reserve, Guyana
G. Lu, P. F. Cannon, A. Reid & C. M. Simmons 53

Migrational capacity of Fennoscandian populations of *Venturia tremulae*
R. Kasanen, J. Hantula, M. Vuorinen, J. Stenlid, H. Solheim & T. Kurkela 64

Size and sequence heterogeneity in the ITS1 of *Xylaria hypoxylon* isolates
G. Platas, C. Ruibal & J. Collado 71

Determination of *Acaulospora longula* and *Glomus* subgroup Aa in plant roots from grassland using new primers against the large subunit ribosomal DNA
H. Geue & B. Hock 76

Development of extraradical mycelium of *Scutellospora reticulata* under root-organ culture: spore production and function of auxiliary cells
S. Declerck, D. D'Or, C. Bivort & F. A. de Souza 84

Production and processing of *Metarhizium anisopliae* var. *acidum* submerged conidia for locust and grasshopper control
A. Kassa, D. Stephan, S. Vidal & G. Zimmermann 93

Fungal enzymes transferred by leaf-cutting ants in their fungus gardens
S. Ronhede, J. J. Boomsma & S. Rosendahl 101

Umbelopsis dimorpha sp. nov., a link between *U. vinacea* and *U. versiformis*
D. Mahoney, W. Gams, W. Meyer & M. Starink-Willemse 107

Book reviews
Fungi in Ecosystem Processes–Cultural Heritage and Aerobiology 112

PART 2 FEBRUARY 2004

Mycological Research News
In this issue – Resolving incongruence in molecular phylogenies – Common mycorrhizal networks in forests – Soil FungiLog – Saccharomyces cerevisiae *sirtuins provide clues to longevity – Genomic diversity under hypersaline stress – Small-scale variation in natural* Neurospora *populations* 113

Papers
Utilization of the relative complexity measure to construct a phylogenetic tree for fungi
D. R. Bastola, H. H. Otu, S. E. Doukas, K. Sayood, S. H. Hinrichs & P. C. Iwen 117

Pleomorphic conidiation in *Claviceps*
S. Pažoutová, M. Kolařík & R. Kolínská 126

Sequence polymorphism and molecular characterization of laccase genes of the conifer pathogen *Heterobasidion annosum*
F. O. Asiegbu, S. Abu, J. Stenlid & M. Johansson 136

Double-stranded RNA transmission through basidiospores of *Heterobasidion annosum*
K. Ihrmark, E. Stenström & J. Stenlid 149

Fusaproliferin, beauvericin and fumonisin production by different mating populations among the *Gibberella fujikuroi* complex isolated from maize
M. M. Reynoso, A. M. Torres & S. N. Chulze 154

The biocontrol fungus *Pochonia chlamydosporia* shows nematode host preference at the infraspecific level
T. H. Mauchline, B. R. Kerry & P. R. Hirsch 161

Histological studies on the mycoparasitism of *Cladosporium tenuissimum* on urediniospores of *Uromyces appendiculatus*
G. Assante, D. Maffi, M. Saracchi, G. Farina, S. Moricca & S. Ragazzi 170

Effects of available water on growth and competition of southern pine beetle associated fungi
K. D. Klepzig, J. Flores-Otero, R. W. Hofstetter & M. P. Ayres 183

Growth and interspecific interactions of the rare oak polypore *Piptoporus quercinus*
P. Wald, M. Crockatt, V. Gray & L. Boddy 189

Phylogenetic analysis of the downy mildew pathogen of oilseed poppy in Tasmania, and its detection by PCR
J. B. Scott, F. S. Hay & C. R. Wilson 198

Description and affinities of a new sequestrate fungus, *Barcheria willisiana* gen. et. sp. nov. (*Agaricales*) from Australia
T. Lebel, D. K. Thompson & F. Udovicic 206

Obituary
Stephen Thomas Moss (1943–2001): leading fungal ultrastructuralist and promoter of mycology
M. W. Dick 214

Book reviews
Clavicipitalean Fungi – Mycosphaerella and its Anamorphs – Illustrated Genera of Rust Fungi – Microfungi of Tropical and Temperate Palms – Biology and Conservation of Mushrooms – Cultural Heritage and Aerobiology – Freshwater Mycology 221

PART 3 MARCH 2004

Mycological Research News
In this issue – A new fungus genus associated with elk urine-impregnated litter – Low cyanobiont selectivity in Antarctic lichens 225

Papers

Tuberculina–Thanatophytum/Rhizoctonia crocorum–Helicobasidium: a unique mycoparasitic–phytoparasitic life strategy
M. Lutz, R. Bauer, D. Begerow & F. Oberwinkler 227

Chemotaxonomy of *Entonaema*, *Rhopalostroma* and other *Xylariaceae*
M. Stadler, Y.-M. Ju & J. D. Rogers 239

Cryptic species related to *Daldinia concentrica* and *D. eschscholzii*, with notes on *D. bakeri*
M. Stadler, H. Wollweber, W. Jäger, M. Briegert, G. Venturella, J. M. Castro & H.-V. Tichy 257

Preservation methodology for *Rosellinia* species
G. M. ten Hoopen, J. L. Ortíz, M. E. Aguilar & U. Krauss 274

Systematic reappraisal of *Coniella* and *Pilidiella*, with specific reference to species occurring on *Eucalyptus* and *Vitis* in South Africa
J. M. van Niekerk, J. Z. Groenewald, G. J. M. Verkley, P. H. Fourie, M. J. Wingfield & P. W. Crous 283

Tuber aestivum (syn. *T. uncinatum*) biotopes and their history on Gotland, Sweden
C. Wedén, G. Chevalier & E. Danell 304

Phylogenetic analysis of multiple loci reveal the population structure within *Letharia* in the Caucasus and Morocco
J. Arnerup, N. Högberg & G. Thor 311

Genetic variation between *Phytophthora cactorum* isolates differing in their ability to cause crown rot in strawberry
H. Eikemo, S. S. Klemsdal, I. Riisberg, P. Bonants, A. Stensvand & A. M. Tronsmo 317

Comparative studies on microfungi in tropical ecosystems in Ivory Coast forest litter: behaviour on different substrata
A. Rambelli, B. Mulas & M. Pasqualetti 325

PART 4 APRIL 2004

Mycological Research News
In this issue – 2004 snapshots of AM fungi: still an endless tale … – Host specialization and evolution in Pneumocystis 337

Papers

Concerted regulation of all hyphal tips generates fungal fruit body structures: experiments with computer visualizations produced by a new mathematical model of hyphal growth
A. Meškauskas, L. J. McNulty & D. Moore 341

Genera in the family *Agaricaceae*: evidence from nrITS and nrLSU sequences
E. C. Vellinga 354

AFLP and phylogenetic analyses of North American and European populations of *Phytophthora ramorum*
K. L. Ivors, K. J. Hayden, P. J. M. Bonants, D. M. Rizzo & M. Garbelotto 378

Polymorphisms in nuclear rDNA and mtDNA reveal the polyphyletic nature of isolates of *Phomopsis* pathogenic to sunflower and a tight monophyletic clade of defined geographic origin
D. Rekab, G. del Sorbo, C. Reggio, A. Zoina & G. Firrao 393

Population genetic structure of the polypore *Datronia caperata* in fragmented mangrove forests
J. L. Parrent, M. Garbelotto & G. S. Gilbert 403

Leptographium wingfieldii introduced into North America and found associated with exotic *Tomicus piniperda* and native bark beetles
K. Jacobs, D. R. Bergdahl, M. J. Wingfield, S. Halik, K. A. Seifert, D. E. Bright & B. D. Wingfield 411

PCR-based molecular discrimination of *Pandora neoaphidis* isolates from related entomopathogenic fungi and development of species-specific diagnostic primers
A. M. Tymon, P. A. Shah & J. K. Pell 419

Multilocus DNA sequence analysis shows that *Penicillium biourgeianum* is a distinct species closely related to *P. brevicompactum* and *P. olsonii*
S. W. Peterson 434

Bassiacridin, a protein toxic for locusts secreted by the entomopathogenic fungus *Beauveria bassiana*
E. Quesada-Moraga & A. Vey 441

Translocation of carbon by *Rhizoctonia solani* in nutritionally-heterogeneous microcosms
H. Jacobs, G. P. Boswell, C. M. Scrimgeour, F. A. Davidson, G. M. Gadd & K. Ritz 453

Book reviews
Fungi – The Mycota: Human Fungal Pathogens – Edible and Poisonous Mushrooms of the World 463

Addendum 465

Erratum 466

PART 5 MAY 2004

Mycological Research News
Cause of the Irish potato famine finally identified – A lichen theme – Other papers in this issue – Pathogen introduction as a collateral effect of military activity

Papers
Identity of the mtDNA haplotype(s) of *Phytophthora infestans* in historical specimens from the Irish Potato Famine
K. J. May & J. B. Ristaino 471

Lichen theme
Mating systems in the genus *Xanthoria* (lichen-forming ascomycetes)
R. Honegger, U. Zippler, H. Gansner & S. Scherrer 480

Culture studies and secondary compounds of six *Ramalina* species
L. M. C. Cordeiro, M. Iacomini & E. Stocker-Wörgötter 489

Molecular phylogeny of the genus *Physconia* (*Ascomycota, Lecanorales*) inferred from a Bayesian analysis of nuclear ITS rDNA sequences
O. F. Cubero, A. Crespo, T. L. Esslinger & H. T. Lumbsch 498

A phylogenetic study of the *Lecanora rupicola* group (*Lecanoraceae, Ascomycota*)
M. Grube, E. Baloch & U. Arup 506

Evolution and taxonomy of the marine *Collemopsidium* species (lichenized *Ascomycota*) in north-west Europe
F. Mohr, S. Ekman & E. Heegaard 515

Taxonomy of the non-yellow species of *Rhizocarpon* (*Rhizocarpaceae*, lichenized *Ascomycota*) in the Nordic countries, with hyaline and muriform ascospores
P. G. Ihlen 533

Corticolous species of *Trichothelium* (*Ascomycota*: *Porinaceae*)
R. Lücking & M. Cáceres 571

The type species of *Verticillium* is not congeneric with the plant-pathogenic species placed in *Verticillium* and is not the anamorph of '*Nectria*' *inventa*
R. Zare, W. Gams & H.-H. Schroers 576

Some *Chytridiomycota* in soil recover from drying and high temperatures
F. H. Gleason, P. M. Letcher & P. A. McGee 583

Seasonality of *Laboulbenia phaeoxanthae* (*Ascomycota, Laboulbeniales*) and its host *Phaeoxantha aequinoctialis* (*Coleoptera, Carabidae*) at a central Amazonian blackwater floodplain
M. Zerm & J. Adis 590

PART 6 JUNE 2004

Mycological Research News

In this issue – Standardized data of 474 fungal metabolites or 'extrolites' – Doubt over the identity of soma – Additional evidence for recombination in Candida albicans *– Unexpectedly high diversity in leaf decomposition in water – and SYNTHESYS: the world's largest network of natural history institutions*

Papers

Phosphate absorption and efflux of three ectomycorrhizal fungi as affected by external phosphate, cation and carbohydrate concentrations
H. Bücking 599

Possible involvement of hyphal phosphatase in phosphate efflux from intraradical hyphae isolated from mycorrhizal roots colonized by *Gigaspora margarita*
T. Kojima & M. Saito 610

Colonisation and molecular diversity of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi in the aquatic plants *Littorella uniflora* and *Lobelia dortmanna* in southern Sweden
K. B. Nielsen, R. Kjolier, P. A. Olsson, P. F. Schweiger, F. Ø. Andersen & S. Rosendahl 616

Diversity and vertical transmission of double-stranded RNA elements in root rot pathogens of trees, *Helicobasidium mompa* and *Rosellinia necatrix*
K.-I. Ikeda, H. Nakamura, A. Arakawa & N. Matsumoto 626

Characterization of double-stranded RNA elements in the violet root rot fungus *Helicobasidium mompa*
H. Osaki, K. Nomura, N. Matsumoto & Y. Ohtsu 635

A comparative study of the violet root rot fungi, *Helicobasidium brebissonii* and *H. mompa*, from Japan
H. Nakamura, K.-I. Ikeda, M. Arakawa, T. Akahira & N. Matsumoto 641

Development of a DNA probe and a PCR based diagnostic assay for *Rhizoctonia solani* using a repetitive DNA sequence cloned from a Sri Lankan isolate
O. V. D. S. J. Weerasena, N. V. Chandrasekharan, R. L. C. Wijesundera & E. H. Karunanayake 649

Development of a transformation system for the nematophagous fungus *Pochonia chlamydosporia*
S. D. Atkins, T. H. Mauchline, B. R. Kerry & P. R. Hirsch 654

Brefeidin A production by *Phoma medicaginis* in dead pre-colonized plant tissue: a strategy for habitat conquest?
R. W. S. Weber, E. Stenger, A. Meffert & M. Hahn 662

Mycosphaerella species causing leaf disease in South African *Eucalyptus* plantations
G. C. Hunter, J. Roux, B. D. Wingfield, P. W. Crous & M. J. Wingfield 672

Molecular characterization of *Aphanomyces* species associated with legumes
J. P. Levenfors & J. Fatehi 682

Characterisation of *Ophiostoma* species associated with pine bark beetles from Mexico, including *O. pulvinisporumm* sp. nov.
X. Zhou, Z. W. de Beer, D. Cibrian, B. D. Wingfield & M. J. Wingfield 690

Leptographium bistatum sp. nov., a new species with a *Sporothrix* synanamorph from *Pinus radiata* in Korea
J.-J. Kim, Y. W. Lim, M. J. Wingfield, C. Breuil & G.-H. Kim 699

Gerdemannia gen. nov., a genus separated from *Glomus*, and *Gerdemanniaceae* fam. nov., a new family in the *Glomeromycota*
C. Walker, J. Blaszkowski, D. Schwarzott & A. Schüßler 707

Book reviews

The Mycota. II. Genetics and Biotechnology (2nd edn) – Handbook of Fungal Biotechnology – Fungal Biotechnology in Agricultural, Food, and Environmental Applications – Handbook of Secondary Fungal Metabolites – The Rust Fungi of the British Isles 719

PART 7 JULY 2004

Mycological Research News
In this issue – Locust and grasshopper biocontrol with fungi 723

Papers
Carbon use, nitrogen use, and isotopic fractionation of ectomycorrhizal and saprotrophic fungi in natural abundance and ^{13}C-labelled cultures
E. A. Hobbie, F. S. Sánchez & P. T. Rygiewicz 725

The phylogenetic position of *Spathulospora* based on DNA sequences from dried herbarium material
P. Inderbitzin, S. R. Lim, B. Volkmann-Kohlmeyer, J. Kohlmeyer & M. L. Berbee 737

Molecular studies on terricolous microfungi reveal novel anamorphs of two *Tuber* species
A. Urban, I. Neuner-Plattner, I. Krisai-Greilhuber & K. Haselwandter 749

Phylogenetic analysis of the bluestain fungus *Ophiostoma minus* based on partial ITS rDNA and β-tubulin gene sequences
C. Gorton, S. H. Kim, B. Henricot, J. Webber & C. Breuil 759

North American populations of *Entoleuca mammata* are genetically more variable than populations in Europe
R. Kasanen, J. Hantula, M. Ostry, J. Pinon & T. Kurkela 766

Plectosporium alismatis comb. nov., a new placement for the *Alismataceae* pathogen *Rhynchosporium alismatis*
W. M. Pitt, S. B. Goodwin, G. J. Ash, N. J. Cother & E. J. Cother 775

Controversy over *Hygrophorus cossus* settled using ITS sequence data from 200 year-old type material
E. Larsson & S. Jacobsson 781

A rapid molecular method for differentiating two special forms (*lycopersici* and *radicis-lycopersici*) of *Fusarium oxysporum*
I. H. Attitalla, J. Fatehi, J. Levenfors & S. Brishammar 787

Pythium attrantheridium sp. nov.: taxonomy and comparison with related species
N. Allain-Boulé, R. Tweddell, M. Mazzola, R. Bélanger & C. A. Lévesque 795

Identification by gas chromatography-mass spectrometry of the volatile organic compounds emitted from the wood-rotting fungi *Serpula lacrymans* and *Coniophora puteana*, and from *Pinus sylvestris* timber
R. J. Ewen, P. R. H. Jones, N. M. Ratcliffe & P. T. N. Spencer-Phillips 806

Discontinuous distribution of fumonisin biosynthetic genes in the *Gibberella fujikuroi* species complex
R. H. Proctor, R. D. Plattner, D. W. Brown, J.-A. Seo & Y.-W. Lee 815

Production of gametangia by *Phytophthora ramorum in vitro*
C. Brasier & S. Kirk 823

Ultrastructure of the infection process of potato tuber by *Helminthosporium solani*, causal agent of potato silver scurf
C. Martinez, D. Rioux & R. J. Tweddell 828

Infection process of *Plectosporium alismatis* on host and non-host species in the *Alismataceae*
W. M. Pitt, E. J. Cother, N. J. Cother & G. J. Ash 837

Aecidium kalanchoe sp. nov., a new rust on *Kalanchoe biossfeldiana* (*Crassulaceae*)
J. R. Hernández, M. C. Aime & B. Newbry 846

Errata 849

PART 8 AUGUST 2004

Mycological Research News
In this issue – Forthcoming international mycological meetings 851

Papers

Combining transcriptome data with genomic and cDNA sequence alignments to make confident functional assignments for *Aspergillus nidulans* genes
A. H. Sims, M. E. Gent, G. D. Robson, N. S. Dunn-Coleman & S. G. Oliver 853

Nucleotide composition in protein-coding and non-coding DNA in the zygomycete *Phycomyces blakesleeanus*
L. M. Corrochano & J. Ruiz-Albert 858

Multigene phylogeny reveals new lineage for *Stachybotrys chartarum*, the indoor air fungus
L. A. Castlebury, A. Y. Rossman, G.-H. Sung, A. S. Hyten & J. W. Spatafora 864

Melanelixia and *Melanohalea*, two new genera segregated from *Melanelia* (*Parmeliaceae*) based on molecular and morphological data
O. Blanco, A. Crespo, P. K. Divakar, T. L. Esslinger, D. L. Hawksworth & H. T. Lumbsch 873

Molecular phylogeny and biogeography of the widely distributed *Amanita* species, *A. muscaria* and *A. pantherina*
T. Oda, C. Tanaka & M. Tsuda 885

Genetic diversity shown in *Trichoderma* biocontrol isolates
M. R. Hermosa, E. Keck, I. Chamorro, B. Rubio, L. Sanz, J. A. Vizcaíno, I. Grondona & E. Monte 897

Mycoviruses in *Monilinia fructicola*
P.-F. Tsai, M. N. Pearson & R. E. Beever 907

Degradation of juglone by *Pleurotus sajor-caju*
N. Curreli, A. Rescigno, A. Rinaldi, B. Pisu, F. Sollai & E. Sanjust 913

Efficient degradation of tannic acid by black *Aspergillius* species
A. D. van Diepeningen, A. J. M. Debets, J. Varga, M. van der Gaag, K. Swart & R. F. Hoekstra 919

Effects of culture media and environmental factors on mycelial growth and pycnidial production of *Potebniamyces pyri*
C. L. Xiao & J. W. Sutton 926

Some aspects of interrelations between fungi and other biota in forest soil
V. Kristov, B. S. Griffiths, R. Salmond, K. Liddell, A. Garside, T. Bezginova, J. A. Thompson, H. J. Staines, R. Watling & J. W. Palfreyman 933

Nutritional influences on the solubilization of metal phosphate by ericoid mycorrhizal fungi
B. R. Gibson & D. T. Mitchell 947

Patterns of genetic variation in *Phialocephala fortinii* across a broad latitudinal transect in Canada
M. M. Piercey, S. W. Graham & R. S. Currah 955

Ecology and molecular characterization of dark septate fungi from roots, living stems, coarse and fine woody debris
A. Menkis, J. Allmer, R. Vasiliauskas, V. Lygis, J. Stenlid & R. Finlay 965

Characterization of the melanin pigment of a cosmopolitan fungal endophyte
T. S. Suryanarayanan, J. P. Ravbishankar, G. Venkatesan & T. S. Murali 974

PART 9 SEPTEMBER 2004

Mycological Research News
In this issue – Corticioid basidiomycetes: unravelling the phylogeny of cinderellas – Nomenclatural clarifications and new taxa in the Glomeromycota *– and* Ascobolus immersus *spore guns develop 3 atm pressure* 879

Papers

High phylogenetic diversity among corticoid homobasidiomycetes
K.-L. Larsson, E. Larsson & U. Kõljalg 983

Sebacinales: a hitherto overlooked cosm of heterobasidiomycetes with a broad mycorrhizal potential
M. Weiss, M.-A. Selosse, K.-H. Rexer, A. Urban & F. Oberwinkler 1003

Phylogenetic relationships of *Plasmopara*, *Bremia* and other genera of downy mildew pathogens with pyriform haustoria based on Bayesian analysis of partial LSU rDNA sequence data
H. Voglmayr, A. Riethmüller, M. Göker, M. Weiss & F. Oberwinkler 1011

A survey of *Daldinia* species with large ascospore
M. Stadler, T. Læssøe, J. A. Simpson & H. Wollweber 1025

Sequestrate *Lactarius* species from tropical Africa: *L. angiocarpus* sp. nov. and *L. dolichocaulis* comb. nov.
U. Eberhardt & A. Verbeken 1042

Morphological and molecular characterisation of *Geosmithia putterillii*, *G. pallida* comb. nov. and *G. flava* sp. nov., associated with subcorticolous insects
M. Kolařík, A. Kubátová, S. Pažoutová & P. Šrütka 1053

Restriction fragment length polymorphism of mitochondrial genome of the entomopathogenic fungus *Beauveria bassiana* reveals high intraspecific variation
D. Uribe & G. G. Khachatourians 1070

Isolated root caps, border cells, and mucilage from host roots stimulate hyphal branching of the arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus, *Gigaspora gigantea*
G. Nagahashi & D. D. Doνds jr 1079

Ionizing radiation attracts soil fungi
N. N. Zhdanova, T. Tugay, J. Dighton, V. Zheltonozhsky & P. McDerrmott 1089

Obituary
Richard William George Dennis (1910–2003): mycologist and savant
B. M. Spooner & P. J. Roberts 1097

Book reviews
The Metabolism and Molecular Physiology of Saccharomyces cerevisiae – Fungi Fimicoli Italici – Fungal Life in the Dead Sea 1105

PART 10 OCTOBER 2004

Mycological Research News
In this issue – Sudden Oak Death (Phytophthora ramorum) *discovered on trees in Europe* – 'Fusarium graminearum' *comprises nine separate species* 1107

Papers
The phylogeny of *Porinaceae* (*Ostropomycetidae*) suggests a neotenic origin of perithecia in *Lecanoromycetes*
M. Grube, E. Baloch & H. T. Lumbsch 1111

A synopsis and re-circumscription of *Neurospora* (syn. *Gelasinospora*) based on ultrastructural and 28S rDNA sequence data
D. García, A. M. Stchigel, J. Cano, J. Guarro & D. L. Hawksworth 1119

Two novel kickxellalean fungi, *Mycoëmilia scoparia* gen. sp. nov. and *Ramicandelaber brevisporus* sp. nov.
Y. Kurihara, Y. Degawa & S. Tokumasu 1143

Variations in rDNA ITS of Czech *Armillaria* species determined by PCR and HPLC
J. Lochman, O. Serý, L. Jankovský & V. Mikes 1153

Uniting *Tricholoma sulphureum* and *T. bufonium*
O. Comandini, I. Haug, A. C. Rinaldi & T. W. Kuyper 1162

Phytophthora alni sp. nov. and its variants: designation of emerging heteroploid hybrid pathogens spreading on *Alnus* trees
C. M. Brasier, S. A. Kirk, J. Delcan, D. E. L. Cooke, T. Jung & W. A. Man in't Veldt 1172

Streptopodium caricae sp. nov., with a discussion of powdery mildews on papaya, and emended descriptions of the genus *Streptopodium* and *Oidium caricae*
J. E. Liberato, R. W. Barreto & R. P. Louro 1185

Identification and characterization of *Eutypa leptoplaca*, a new pathogen of grapevine in Northern California
F. P. Trouillas & W. D. Gubler 1195

Low genetic diversity among isolates of the nematode-trapping fungus *Duddingtonia flagrans*: evidence for recent worldwide dispersion from a single common ancestor
D. Ahren, M. Faedo, B. Rajashekar & A. Tunlid 1205

Methods for the isolation, cuture and assessment of the status of anaerobic rumen chytrids in both *in vitro* and *in vivo* systems
M. Rezaeian, G. W. Beakes & D. S. Parker 1215

Distribution and estimation of anaerobic zoosporic fungi along the digestive tracts of sheep
M. Rezaeian, G. W. Beakes & D. S. Parker 1227

Book reviews
The Mycota: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology – Cultivation and Diseases of Proteaceae 1234

PART 11 NOVEMBER 2004

Mycological Research News
In this issue – An online database of names and descriptions as an alternative to registration – Enzyme dispensability in Saccharomyces cerevisiae *– Concern over the state of Spanish mycology – Do fungal biocontrol agents pose a threat? – Convergence of invasive growth in fungi and straminipiles – Adhesins: cell-surface proteins of adaptive value in medically important fungi – and The origins of* Saccharomyces cervisiae 1235

Papers
Simulating colonial growth of fungi with the Neighbour-Sensing model of hyphal growth
A. Meškauskas, M. D. Fricker & D. Moore 1241

Evolutionary relationships among β-tubulin gene sequences of basidiomycetous fungi
D. Begerow, B. John & F. Oberwinkler 1257

Extremely low AFLP variation in the European dry rot fungus (*Serpula lacrymans*): implications for self/nonself-recognition
H. Kauserud, O. Schmidt, M. Elfstrand & N. Högberg 1264

Mycosphaerella punctiformis revisited: morphology, phylogeny, and epitypification of the type species of the genus *Mycosphaerella* (*Dothideales, Ascomycota*)
G. J. M. Verkley, P. W. Crous, J. Z. Groenewald, U. Braun & A. Aptroot 1271

Genetic variability of grey snow mould (*Typhula incarnata*)
G. V. Vergara, S. S. Bughrara & G. Jung 1283

Conspecificity of the cerulenin and helvolic acid producing '*Cephalosporium caerulens*', and the hypocrealean fungus *Sarocladium oryzae*
G. F. Bills, G. Platas & W. Gams 1291

Hygrophoraceae (*Agaricales*) of the Greater Antilles: *Hygrocybe* subgenus *Pseudohygrocybe* sections *Coccineae* and *Neohygrocybe*
S. A. Cantrell & D. J. Lodge 1301

A new polymorphic species of *Laboulbenia* parasitic on a South American fly
W. Rossi & M. Kotrba 1315

Conidial anastomosis fusion between *Colletotrichum* species
M. G. Roca, L. C. Davide, L. M. C. Davide, M. C. Mendes-Costa, R. F. Schwan & A. E. Wheals 1320

Fungi associated with shoots of silver birch (*Betula pendula*) in Scotland
S. Green 1327

Impact of water-stress and washing treatments on production, synthesis and retention of endogenous sugar alcohols and germinability of *Metarhizium anisopliae* blastospores
I. K. Ypsilos & N. Magan 1337

PART 12 DECEMBER 2004

Mycological Research News
In this issue – CBS centenary: collect, study and preserve – The origins of Saccharomyces cervisiae*–Diversity of fungal laccase gene sequences in salt marshes* 1347

Review
Fungal genetic resource centres and the genomic challenge
M. J. Ryan & D. Smith 1351

Papers
Molecular phylogeny and taxonomy of the genus *Pythium*
C. A. Lévesque & A. W. A. M. de Cock 1363

Molecular systematics of the *Coronophorales* and new species of *Bertia*, *Lasiobertia* and *Nitschkia*
S. B. Huhndorf, A. N. Miller & F. A. Fernández 1384

Geographic isolation of *Diplodia scrobiculata* and its association with native *Pinus radiata*
T. I. Burgess, T. R. Gordon, M. J. Wingfield & B. D. Wingfield 1399

Cloning and characterization of a gene *rpg1* encoding polygalacturonase of *Rhizopus oryzae*
S. Yoshida, F. Suzuki, T. Tsukiboshi & H. Shinohara 1407

The kinetics of ^{75}[Se-]-selenite uptake by *Saccharomyces cerevisae* and the vacuolization response to high concentrations
M. M. Gharieb & G. M. Gadd 1415

The assessment of the viability of the endospores of *Rhinosporidium seeberi* with MTT (3-[4, 5-dimethyl-2-thiazolyl]-2, 5-diphenyl-2H-tetrazolium bromide
S. N. Aresculeratne & D. N. Atapattu 1423

The isoepoxydon dehydrogenase gene of patulin biosynthesis in cultures and secondary metabolites as candidate PCR inhibitors
R. R. M. Paterson 1431

Fire-related changes in biomass of hypogeous sporocarps at foraging points used by a tropical mycophagous marsupial
K. Vernes, C. N. Johnson & M. A. Castellano 1438

Interspecific interactions between the rare tooth fungi *Creolopus cirrhatus*, *Hericium erinaceus* and *H. coralloides* and other wood decay species in agar and wood
P. Wald, S. Pitkänen & L. Boddy 1447

Termitomyces bulborhizus sp. nov. from China, with a key to allied species
T.-Z. Wei, Y.-J. Yao, B. Wang & D. N. Pegler 1458

Red-capped species of *Russula* sect. *Xerampelinae* associated with dwarf scrub
S. Adamčik & H. Knudsen 1463

A specific primer PCR and RFLP assay for the rapid detection and differentiation *in planta* of some *Mycosphaerella* species associated with foliar diseases of *Eucalyptus globulus*
H. A. G. C. Kularatne, A. C. Lawrie, P. A. Barber & P. J. Keane 1477

Contents Volume 108 (1–12)